

**Regional Timeline/Outline for: South Asia**

**Bingham@HSPVA!**

	<b>PERIOD 1 &amp; 2 800BCE-600CE</b>	<b>PERIOD 3 600-1450</b>	<b>PERIOD 4 1450-1750</b>	<b>PERIOD 5 1750-1900</b>	<b>PERIOD 6 1900-Present</b>
<b>Politics</b>	Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro Aryans (1500 BCE) 16 states Then Maurya (321-185 BCE) Central, powerful military Then Gupta Empire (320 – 550 CE) Central control w/ village gov'ts	Collapse of Delhi sultanate in 1300's	Centralized under Mughal	Mughal empire, Buhadar Shahill sent into exile Indian National congress European influence	Nationalism Indian National Congress Gandhi Push for independence (finally get after WWII)
<b>Economy</b>	Active trade and communication with Sumer Ashoka (Maurya) promote trade with rest areas for travelers and Buddhist missionaries Trade with Mesopotamia – Silk, cotton, elephants Silk Road	Indian Ocean trade and Trade with Islamic World, China, East Africa and Persia Traded: cotton, silk, elephants, gems, cinnamon, and salt	Thrived due to cotton trade	European traders British East India Company	Globalization facilitate and create greater trade across the globe
<b>Social Class/Gender</b>	Warrior aristocracy/ enslaved Dravidians Arayans stratify class – Varna – four classes Patriarchal Customs devalued women More isolated – purdh	Caste system	Patriarchal Treatment of women better under Akbar (initially) – allowed widows to remarry and intermarry between Hindus and Muslims, portray talents openly	More racial based Abolish inhumane cultural traditions (Sati)	Still patriarchal w/ caste system
<b>Science/Inventions</b>	Pi, Zero, numerical system, medicine, astronomy, plastic surgery		Gunpowder technology	European education promotes science/ invention	
<b>Art/Architecture</b>	Paintings, temples, sculptures, courtyard		Blended w/ Muslim Arches, domes Taj Mahal	Roads, railroads, canals	
<b>Empire</b>	Indus; Gupta		Mughal Gunpowder empire Decline: due to opening to foreign control	British colony	After civil war: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh
<b>Religion</b>	Hinduism...Buddhism	Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism	Islam, Buddhism... though mostly Hindu	Hindu, Islam, Buddhism, Christianity (though not very popular)	Muslim minority