

# WHAP Demographic Shifts

Bingham@HSPVA!

Consider the Following: Disease, immigration – push/pull factors, attractive regions, infant mortality rates, life expectancy, diet, colonization, scientific advancements, war, forced servitude, urbanization

	<b>Periods 1-2 8000 – 600 CE</b>	<b>Period 3 600 – 1450 CE</b>	<b>Period 4 1450-1750 CE</b>	<b>Period 5 1750 – 1900 CE</b>	<b>Period 6 1900 - Present</b>
<b>East Asia</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Shang dynasty = Hwang He – infanticide.</li> <li>2. Zhou Dynasty = feudal system.</li> <li>3. Qin: iron weapons</li> <li>4. Han = paper, sundials, ox-plow.</li> <li>5. Han Collapse: internal</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Trade spread disease, black plague.</li> <li>2. Mongols facilitated trade.</li> <li>3. Vietnam = Champa Rice.</li> <li>4. Japan = isolated, 4 main islands.</li> <li>5. Mongol tech: siege weapons = catapults, exploding balls.</li> <li>6. Ming = extensive agriculture.</li> <li>7. Tang/Song: junks, gunpowder, flying \$, magnetic compass, sternpost rudders.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Asia to Euro = yellow fever, malaria, small pox.</li> <li>2. Malaysia + Indo + Sing = colonized.</li> <li>3. Ming = brief exploration, but pull back = isolated.</li> <li>4. Qing/Manchu Dynasty</li> <li>5. Tokugawa Japan = united Japan, pop growth, rain grain production increase, urbanized, quality weapons.</li> <li>6. Pop growth in China</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. China = sweet potato.</li> <li>2. Japan = improve in nutrition, medical care, strain in natural resources, industrialize, fewer people working in agriculture, national infrastructure.</li> <li>3. China = opium trade.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Korea = highest population density.</li> <li>2. Jap = address pop increase through birth control &amp; abortion.</li> <li>3. Asia industrializes &amp; mechanizes.</li> <li>4. Nagasaki &amp; Hiroshima = bombed.</li> <li>5. Firebombings of Japanese cities.</li> <li>6. Comfort women in Korea &amp; SEA.</li> <li>7. Mao = kill many people.</li> <li>8. Great Leap Forward = collectivization.</li> </ol>
<b>Western Europe</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mediterranean</li> <li>2. Greece = city-states, have slaves, Persian War, Peloponnesian War.</li> <li>3. Roman Republic: geography: protected from northern invasion by land (Alps), conflict: Punic Wars – defeat in 3<sup>rd</sup> one open Medit to Rome.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Growth of cities = pop increases.</li> <li>2. Specialization of labor.</li> <li>3. Dark Ages.</li> <li>4. Feudalism – serfs = similar to slaves.</li> <li>5. Few tech advances.</li> <li>6. Vikings = raided Europe.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Syphilis</li> <li>2. Growth of urban pop.</li> <li>3. China + Japan colonized.</li> <li>4. Exploration, colonization, imperialism.</li> <li>5. Port: colonize Goa, Malacca, Sri Lanka.</li> <li>6. Spain = Columbus.</li> <li>7. English fight wars with Spain for territory.</li> <li>8. France = colonized India.</li> <li>9. Dutch = Indonesia, Africa Cape Colony.</li> <li>10. Extract natural resources.</li> <li>11. Colonize Americas.</li> <li>12. Spanish + Port = bring in African Slaves to Americas.</li> <li>13. Renaissance, Protestant Reformation, Scientific Rev, enlightenment.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Industrialization.</li> <li>2. Famine = Ireland.</li> <li>3. Push = poverty.</li> <li>4. Urbanization.</li> <li>5. Live expectancy rose – improve medicine, Louis Pastuer Germ theory.</li> <li>6. Diet improve.</li> <li>7. Cholera + TB.</li> <li>8. Tenements = bad living conditions.</li> <li>9. Major pollution.</li> <li>10. Increase in pop = more food.</li> <li>11. Enclosure movement = common area gone.</li> <li>12. New sources of energy = steam, petroleum.</li> <li>13. New materials = steel.</li> <li>14. Interchangeable parts.</li> <li>15. Steam locomotive.</li> <li>16. Birth of middle class.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spanish Flu = Global epidemic.</li> <li>2. Guest workers = labor shortages, seek workers from outside = low wages &amp; discrimination.</li> <li>3. WWII = total war, civilians as targets.</li> <li>4. Blitzkrieg.</li> <li>5. Poverty, shortage of food, clothing.</li> <li>6. Holocaust.</li> <li>7. Welfare systems, econ prosperity, scientific +tech = advance.</li> <li>8. Emphasize consumerism.</li> </ol>

<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<p>4. Roman Empire: initially empire expands, large landowners use slaves, cities overcrowded = displaced small farms.</p> <p>5. Reliance on slavery = tech fall behind.</p> <p>6. Science: Pythagoras, Hippocrates: Father of medicine.</p> <p>7. Movement of Huns+Germans – Great Age of Migrations.</p> <p>8. Huns to Mongolia.</p> <p>9. Germans = along Roman frontier.</p> <p>10. Germanic peoples = defeat Rome.</p> <p>11. Rome Collapse = internal + external.</p>	<p>1. Byzantine</p> <p>2. Coined \$.</p> <p>3. Between mediterranean and Black Seas.</p> <p>4. Rise of towns, enclosure of open fields.</p>	<p>1. Trade with nomads of Central Asia.</p> <p>2. Cossacks: recruited peasants.</p> <p>3. Russia = isolated from West, pushed eastward.</p> <p>4. Not part of Renaissance.</p> <p>5. Catherine the Great = enforced serfdom.</p>	<p>1. Emancipation of serfs = but still have to work on land to pay off, so not really free.</p> <p>2. Not industrializing.</p> <p>3. Not borrowing from West Euro = fairly isolated.</p>	<p>1. Refugees = displaced during WWII.</p> <p>2. Pull: Economy + politics = repressive.</p> <p>3. WWI = destruction of eastern Euro empires.</p> <p>4. Communism.</p> <p>5. Political instability.</p> <p>6. Russia lost Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Poland.</p>
<b>South Asia</b>	<p>1. India: millet &amp; barley.</p> <p>2. Indus Civ.</p> <p>3. India tech: pi, zero, Arabic # system.</p> <p>4. Aryan Invaders = base class on race.</p> <p>5. Hinduism = caste system.</p> <p>6. Indus Collapse: external.</p>		<p>1. Mughal India = Gunpowder Empire = use weapons to maintain regional power.</p> <p>2. Conflict between Hindus &amp; Muslims.</p> <p>3. Decline of power = vulnerable to outside influence.</p> <p>4. Brit East India Company.</p>	<p>1. India = learn western value.</p> <p>2. Colonized.</p> <p>3. India: Brits = build roads &amp; canals, urbanization increased.</p> <p>4. Paving path toward independence = Indian National Congress.</p>	<p>1. India &amp; Pakistan = split = 1000's pop displaced.</p> <p>2. Arab-Israeli War = hundreds of thousands of Palestinians.</p> <p>3. India Green Movement.</p> <p>4. Migration from South Asia to Arab oil-producing nations.</p>
<b>Latin America</b>	<p>1. Maize, beans, squash.</p> <p>2. Mesoamerica + Andean South America = slavery.</p>	<p>1. Aztecs = tribute empire = sacrifice people.</p> <p>2. Maya, Aztecs, Incas = agricultural societies, peasants + slaves.</p> <p>3. Maya: Pyramids, cotton + maize, ridged field system.</p> <p>4. Aztec: Pyramids, Chinampas, maize &amp; beans, large urban capital.</p> <p>5. Inca: communication through roads, terrace farming, animal husbandry.</p>	<p>1. Measles.</p> <p>2. Monoculture.</p> <p>3. Domestication of animals.</p> <p>4. Exploitation of natural resources.</p> <p>5. Columbian exchange.</p> <p>6. Pop increase.</p> <p>7. Horses = new method of labor.</p> <p>8. Encomienda system = Am Feudalism.</p> <p>9. Food: squash, beans, corn, potatoes, cacao = population growth.</p> <p>10. Euro disease kill Ams.</p> <p>11. Huge Estates = Haciendas.</p>	<p>1. Colonized = used as slaves.</p> <p>2. Monoculture = destroy land.</p> <p>3. Boundary = total disregard for societies that existed before.</p>	<p>1. Massive Urbanization.</p> <p>2. Bad living + working conditions.</p> <p>3. Import Substitution.</p> <p>4. Immigration w/in and to US – legal &amp; illegal.</p> <p>5. Pop live in shantytowns.</p> <p>6. Settlements incorporated into city.</p> <p>7. Migration for employment.</p> <p>8. Urbanized peasants = no access to industry.</p>
<b>Middle East</b>	<p>1. Mesopotamia</p>	<p>1. Arabs = captured slaves &amp; force into bondage.</p> <p>2. Trade with Africa – Swahili Coast.</p>	<p>1. Abbasid Caliphate = lose power.</p> <p>2. Gunpowder empires: ottoman, safavid.</p> <p>3. Influence Ren in Euro = go back to ideas of Greek and Romans.</p>	<p>1. Ottoman Empire = Middle Eastern Question.</p> <p>2. Want to keep stable or else will be chaos.</p> <p>3. Balkan Crisis.</p> <p>4. Egypt + North Africa taken from Ottoman Empire.</p>	<p>1. Forced migration due to Peace of Paris – Turks to Turkey.</p> <p>2. Pop increase.</p> <p>3. Ethnic divisions.</p> <p>4. Military coups.</p> <p>5. Pop explosion.</p> <p>6. Poverty.</p> <p>7. Lack of fresh water.</p>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Africa</b></p>	<p>1. East Africa = 1<sup>st</sup> to migrate = search for food. 2. Green Sahara = dries up, seeds to forests. 3. Plantains, beans, squash. 4. Egypt = Nile River.</p>	<p>1. Bantu Migration – change pop from hunter-gatherer to agricultural based. 2. Farming + pastoralism, follow Congo river, spread knowledge of iron-working.</p>	<p>1. Atlantic slave trade = slaves taken from Africa = deplete population. 2. Triangular Slave Trade – slaves from Af in Middle Passage = many died, Euro give guns to Af. 3. Euro &amp; Africa in Columbian exchange= horses, pigs, goats, chili peppers, sugar cane. 4. Africans = separated from families.</p>	<p>1. Islamic states of West Africa = keeps slaves. 2. End of Atlantic Slave Trade, but 2 mill still traded. 3. Loss of pop from trade. 4. Intro of guns = increase likelihood of inter-tribal war. 5. Sierra Leone + Liberia = safe haven for slaves. 6. Cotton gin = need more slaves to work. 7. Scramble for Africa.</p>	<p>1. Legacies of colonization. 2. Civil wars between ethnic groups. 3. Population explosion. 4. Low per capita income. 5. Lack on capital for infrastructure. 6. Urbanization. 7. Huge debtloads.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Major Themes/ Turning Points</b></p>	<p><b>Applies to all:</b> 1. Ice Age = big game gone &amp; usable land. 2. Alter skin color &amp; Race type 3. Environ = more suitable for growing crops so settle down. 4. Diet better 5. 3 classical emps: pep live closely now &amp; settle next to rivers. 6. Milder conditions, warmer temps, higher ocean levels. 7. Foraging vs. Pastoral societies 8. Foraging = disease, famine, natural disasters, no permanent shelters, limit on how much land can feed 9. Pastoral: domesticate animals, mountain regions, insufficient rainfall, small scale agri. 10. Migratory vs. slash and burn. 11. Irrigation 12. Fermentation of alcoholic beverages. 13. Create cities 14. Land = reconfigured to fit needs of humans – divert water, clear land for farming, roads built, build monuments. 15. Religious diffusion.</p>	<p>1. Atlantic Slave Trade. 2. Crusades = huge migration of people. 3. Urban growth.</p>	<p>1. Rise of nation states = rivalry between nations for territory. 2. World Trade. 3. Columbian exchange – disease = unintended part = bubonic plague. 4. Growth of urban population == famine, enclosure movements.</p>	<p>1. Industrialization. 2. End of Atlantic Slave trade. 3. Colonization. 4. Asians + Africans = provide labor. 5. New Birth rate patterns in Western Euro. 6. Raw materials = depleting. 7. Increased pollution.</p>	<p>1. Immigration. 2. Threat to environment = deforestation. 3. Global warming. 4. Warfare: WWI WWII – people=homeless, chemical warfare. 5. Terrorism. 6. NGOs – Green Peace &amp; WWF. 7. Communication revolution = world closer together. 8. Dictatorial regimes = killed many people. 9. Separation of ethnic groups. 10. Cold War: World = divided between US &amp; USSR. 11. Globalization: relocation to new cities/countries, find cheapest labor, lower wages, sudden unemployment. 12. Xenophobia.</p>